

**Appendix 15: Emperors** (Augustal dates) *Usurpers and Nominal representatives a.d. 324 - 602*

324 Sep	Constantinus (1) 306 Jul-337 May													
	<i>Roman state</i>													
	<i>Praef.praet. Gall.</i>				<i>Praef.praet. It. - Af. &amp; Illyr.</i>					<i>Praef.praet. Or.</i>				
<i>dioec. =</i>	Br	Ga	Sp	Hi	It	Ro	Af	Il	-Ma	Th	Po	As	Or	Ae
337 Sep	Constantinus (2) 337-340				Constans 337-350					Constantius (2) 337-361				
340	<{-				Constans					Constantius (2)				
350 Jan	<i>Magnentius</i> Jan-353				}->			<i>Vetranio</i> Mar-Dec		Constantius (2)				
351 Sep	<i>Magnentius</i>				<{-					Constantius (2)				
353 Aug	<{-				<{-					Constantius (2)				
360 Feb	Iulianus 360-363				<{-					Constantius (2)				
361 Nov	Iulianus				}->					}->				
363 Jun	<{-				<{-					Iovianus 363-364				
364 Feb	<{-				<{-					Valentinianus (1) 364-375				
	Br	Ga	Sp	Hi	It	Ro	Af	Il	-Ma	Th	Po	As	Or	Ae

	<i>Western regions</i>									<i>Eastern regions</i>					
	<i>Praef.praet. Gall.</i>				<i>Praef.praet. It. - Af. &amp; Illyr.</i>					<i>Praef.praet. Or.</i>					
<i>dioec. =</i>	Br	Ga	Sp	Hi	It	Ro	Af	Il	-Ma	Th	Po	As	Or	Ae	
364 Mar	<{-				<{-					Valentinianus (1) Valens 364-378					
364 Aug	<{-				Valentinianus (1)					Valens <i>Procopius</i> 365 Sep - 366 May					
367 Aug	<{-				Valentinianus (1) Gratianus 367-383					Valens					
375 Nov	Gratianus				& <i>nominally</i> Valentinianus (2) 375-392					Valens					
378 Aug	Gratianus				& <i>nominally</i> Valentinianus (2)					}-> <i>administered by</i> Gratianus					
379 Jan	Gratianus				& <i>nominally</i> Valentinianus (2)					Theodosius (1) 379-395					
379 Sep	Gratianus				& <i>nom.</i> Valent. (2)		<i>admin.</i> Theodosius			Theodosius (1)					
382 mid	Gratianus				& <i>nominally</i> Valentinianus (2)					Theodosius (1)					
383 Jan	Gratianus				& <i>nominally</i> Valentinianus (2)					Theodosius (1) Arcadius 383-408					
383 Aug	<i>Magnus Maximus</i> 383-388				Valentinianus (2)					Theodosius (1) Arcadius					
387 mid	<i>Magnus Maximus</i>				}->			Gildo	Valentinianus (2)		Theodosius (1) Arcadius				
388 Aug	<i>admin. by</i> Theodosius				}->			Gildo	<i>admin.</i> Theodosius		Theodosius (1) Arcadius				
391 mid	<i>nominally</i> Valentinianus (2)				}->			Gildo	<i>admin.</i> Theodosius		Theodosius (1) Arcadius				
392 May	<i>nominally</i> Theodosius <i>represented by</i> Arbogastes				}->			Gildo	<i>annexed to eastern regions</i> <{-		Theodosius (1) Arcadius				
392 Aug	<i>Eugenius</i> 392-394				}->			Gildo	<{-		Theodosius (1) Arcadius				
393 Jan	<i>Eugenius</i>				}->			Gildo	<{-		Theodosius (1) Arcadius Honorius 393-423				
394 Sep	Theodosius (1) Honorius				}->			Gildo	<{-		Theodosius (1) Arcadius				
	Br	Ga	Sp	Hi	It	Ro	Af	Il	-Ma	Th	Po	As	Or	Ae	

		Western regions							Eastern regions						
		Praef.praet. Gall.				Praef.praet. It. - Af.			& Illyr.		Praef.praet. Or.				
		Br	Ga	Sp	Hi	It	Ro	Af	Il	-Ma	Th	Po	As	Or	Ae
394 Sep															
395 Jan		<-{				Honorius		Gildo	<-{		Arcadius				

		Western regions								Eastern regions						
		Praef.praet. Gall.				Praef.praet. Ital. (It.A.It.)				Pr.Pr. Illyr.		Praef.praet. Or.				
		Br	Ga	Sp	Hi	It	Ro	Af	Il-P	Il-Da§	Ma	Th	Po	As	Or	Ae
		<i>progressive reduction of Roman control in these dioceses</i>								<i>fluctuating Roman control in Illyricum - Thraciae</i>						
398 Jul		<-{				Honorius				<-{		Arcadius				
406-422		Honorius <i>Marcus 406-7 (Br), Gratianus 407 (Br), Constantinus 407-11 (Br.Hi.Ga), Constans 409-11 (Hi), Maximus 409-11, 420-22 (Hi), Priscus Attalus 409-10 (Ro), 414-5 (Ga.Hi), Iovinus 411-13 (Ga), Sebastianus 412-13 (Ga),</i>								Arcadius						
408 May		Honorius 393-423								Theodosius (2) 402-450						
421 Feb		Honorius Constantius (3) 421								Theodosius (2)						
421 Sep		Honorius								Theodosius (2)						
423 Aug		*								Theodosius (2)						
423 Nov		<i>Ioannes 423-425 May</i>								Theodosius (2)						
425 Oct		Valentinianus (3) 425-455							<=	Theodosius (2)						
450 Jul		Valentinianus (3)								Marcianus 450 Aug-457						
455 Mar		Petronius Maximus 455								Marcianus						
455 May		*								Marcianus						
455 Jul		Eparchius Avitus 455-456								Marcianus						
456 Oct		*								Marcianus						
457 Jan		*								Leo (1) 457 Feb-474						
457 Dec		Valerius Maiorianus 457-461								Leo (1)						
461 Aug		*								Leo (1)						
461 Nov		Libius Severus 461-465								Leo (1)						
465 Nov		*								Leo (1)						
467 Mar		Anthemius 467-472							<=	Leo (1)						
472 Apr		Olybrius 472								Leo (1)						
472 Jul		*								Leo (1)						
473 Mar		Glycerius 473-474								Leo (1)						
474 Jan		Glycerius								Leo (1) Leo (2) 474 Jan- 474 Nov						
474 Feb		Glycerius								Leo (2) Zeno 474-491						
474 Jun		Iulius Nepos 474-480							<=	Leo (2) Zeno 474-491						
474 Nov		Iulius Nepos								Zeno						
475 Jan		Iulius Nepos								Zeno <i>Basiliscus 475-476</i>						
475 Aug		*							(Dalmatia) Iul. Nepos	Zeno <i>Basiliscus</i>						

§ The date of the creation of the **diocesis Dacia** (Da) is unknown. Except in the *Cnd*, it is mentioned only in a constitution (*Cod.Iust.12.49.12*) of Anastasius (491-518). There is no evidence, as yet identified, to indicate either that the diocese of Dacia was created, or that the name Dacia was used to denote a diocese, before the later part of the 5thC. - see *Appendix 11: Illyricum in the Compilation 'notitia dignitatum'* (*Cnd*).

<= These rulers were sent or installed by the eastern emperor.

dioec. =	Western regions								Eastern regions					
	Praef.praet. Gall.				Praef.praet. Ital. (It.A.It.)				Pr.Pr. Illyr.		Praef.praet. Or.			
	Br	Ga	Sp	Hi	It	Ro	Af	Il-P	Il-Da§	Ma	Th	Po	As	Or
	progressive reduction of Roman control in these dioceses								fluctuating Roman control in Illyricum - Thraciae					
475 Oct	Romulus 475-476						(Dalmatia) Iul. Nepos		Zeno Basiliscus					
476 Aug	Romulus						Iul. Nepos		Zeno					
476 Sep	Odovacer rex, patricius (E) (acknowledged the emperors Nepos & Zeno)						Iul. Nepos		Zeno					
480 May	Odovacer								Zeno					
484 Jul	Odovacer								Zeno Leontius 484 Jul-Sep (Isauria-488)					
490 Aug	Theodericus rex, patricius (E) Odovacer (Ravenna 490-3)						<=		Zeno					
491 Apr	Theodericus								Anastasius (1) 491-518					
497	Theodericus (recognition by East as ruler; ambiguous client position)								Anastasius (1)					
518 Jul	Theodericus								Iustinus (1) 518-527					
526 Aug	Athalaric - Amalasuintha (recognition by East as rulers) #								Iustinus (1)					
527 Aug	Athalaric - Amalasuintha (") #								Iustinianus 527-565					
527 Aug	Athalaric - Amalasuintha (") #								Iustinianus					
534 Oct	Amalasuintha - Theodahad (") #								Iustinianus					
535 Apr	Theodahad (") #								Iustinianus					
536 Dec	Vitigis (Dec536-540) d. c.542, Ildibad (540-541), Erarich (541-541), Totila (541-552) Theia (552)								Iustinianus					
533-554	re-occupation, from the East, of parts of the former dioceses of: Africa*, Hispaniae, Urbs Roma, Italia, Illyricum/Pannonia								Iustinianus					
565 Nov									Iustinus (2) 565-578					
573 Dec									Iustinus (2) Tiberius (2) 574-582					
578 Oct									Tiberius (2)					
582 Aug									Mauricius 582-602 Nov					

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# Athalaric - Amalasuintha - Theodahad (recognition by East as rulers of Italia):

Iustinianus *Constitutio pragmatica* (Nov.Iust. Appendix VII,1) (554): *Ut omnia firma sint, quae Amalasuintha vel Athalaricus vel Theodatus concesserunt.* [.]\* Africa constituted by *Cod.Iust.1.27.1 #12* (534) as the (#10) *praefectura* or (#19) *diocesis africana* comprising the four consular provinces: *Zeugi* ("formerly *proconsularis*"), *Carthago*, *Byzacium* (1.27.2#1: *Byzacena*), *Tripolis* (1.27.2#1: *Tripolitana*) and three praesidial provinces *Numidia*, *Mauritaniae* (1.27.2#1: *Mauritania*), *Sardinia* and an area (1.27.2#2: *in traiectu qui est contra Hispaniam quod Septem dicitur*) within the former *Tingitania*.*Loss of control in the re-occupied territories*

Exarchate of Africa (Carthago) 698; Exarchate of Italia (Ravenna) 751 (except Sicilia 965, Apulia / Calabria mid 11thC).

*Abbreviations used above for the names of dioceses and of the two regions of Italia*

Br	Britanniae	Da	Dacia
Af	Africa	Ma	Macedonia
Ga	Galliae	Th	Thraciae
Sp	Septem provinciae	Po	Pontica
Hi	Hispaniae	As	Asiana
It	Italia	Or	Oriens
Ro	Urbs Roma (regiones sub/urbicae)	Ae	Aegyptus
Il-P:	Illyricum/Pannonia		
Il-Da:	Illyricum/Dacia		